History 104
EUROPE from
Napoleon to the
present
Urban Population Growth, 1850-1910

- **London**: 1850 - 2,685,000; 1910 - 7,256,000
- **Berlin**: 1850 - 419,000; 1910 - 2,071,000
- **Paris**: 1850 - 1,053,000; 1910 - 2,888,000
- **Vienna**: 1850 - 444,000; 1910 - 2,031,000
- **Rome**: 1850 - 175,000; 1910 - 542,000
- **Moscow**: 1850 - 365,000; 1910 - 1,533,000
Political Outline Map of United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, 2008--PLEASE NOTE: from 1801 to 1922, all of Ireland was part of the UK.
Creation of Public Zoos

1831 King William IV donates Royal Menagerie to London Zoological Society—exhibits were open only to members of the Society; others could enter if invited by a member and paid a shilling (1/3 of a skilled workman’s daily wage)

1846 change in statutes; Zoo open to anyone who pays

deer and elk in the Paris Zoo (colored lithograph from 1860)

Monkey House at London Zoo, Regent’s Park, 1840s
Louis XIV (the Fourteenth), King of France (1638-1715)

- ruled 1643-1715
- the so-called “Sun King” and “model” of absolutist rule
- built the palace of Versailles, extended French domination in Europe and overseas

Hyacinthe Rigaud, Portrait of Louis XIV (1701); oil painting, approx. 9’x6’

Courtyard of Honor, Versailles Palace
issue of La Presse, with short novel by Balzac serialized in the feuilleton
Political Caricature in France, 1830-1834

Honoré Daumier, “Gargantua” (1831).

Charles Philipon, sketch done during his trial for “outrages against the King” (1831)

Le Charivari frontpage announcing verdict against Philipon

F.X. Winterhalter, official portrait of King Louis Philippe, 1839